# NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA <br> (An Autonomous Institute) <br> Affiliated to Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam Technical University, Uttar Pradesh, Lucknow <br> MCA <br> FIRST YEAR (SEMESTER-II) THEORY EXAMINATION (2020-2021) <br> (Subjective Type) 

Subject Code: AMCA0204
Subject: Theory of Automata and Formal Languages

Max. Mks. : 30
Time : 50 Minutes

## General Instructions:

All questions are compulsory.
Question No. 1 to 15 are subjective type question carrying 3 marks each. Attempt any 10 out of 15 questions.

| Q.No | Question Content | Question Image | Category | Sub Category | Marks | Options Randomization | Type | Difficulty |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Define non deterministic finite automata and deterministic finite automata |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 2 | Draw a DFA for the language accepting strings starting with \‘ab\’ over input alphabets \Σ $=\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}\}$ |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 3 | List different applications of Finite Automata |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 4 | Define Regular Expression. |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 5 | State Arden theorem. |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 6 | Construct a regular expression for the language over the set $\& \operatorname{Sigma} ;=\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}\}$ in which set of all strings having even numbers of a\’s |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 7 | What is null production and unit production? |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 8 | What is ambiguity? |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |


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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | Define Pushdown Automata with block diagram. |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 10 | Define a Turing Machine with block diagram. |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 11 | Write short note on Universal Turing Machine. |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 12 | Differentiate between PDA and Turing machine. |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 13 | Differentiate between decidable and undecidable problem |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 14 | Differentiate between recursive and recursive enumerable languages |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |
| 15 | What are NP and NP-Hard problems? |  | Attempt any 10 Questions | $10 \times 3=30$ | 3 |  | Subjective | Brilliant |

