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## NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

M.Tech. (Integrated)

SEM: III - CARRY OVER THEORY EXAMINATION - JUNE (2021 - 2022)

Subject: Data Structures

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

## General Instructions:

1. The question paper comprises three sections, A, B, and C. You are expected to answer them as directed.
2. Section A - Question No- 1 is 1 marker & Question No- 2 carries 2 mark each.
3. Section B - Question No-3 is based on external choice carrying 6 marks each.
4. Section C - Questions No. 4-8 are within unit choice questions carrying 10 marks each.
5. No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

## SECTION A

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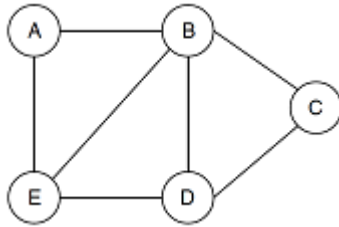
## 1. Attempt all parts:-

- 1-a. Average case time complexity of quicksort is \_\_\_\_\_? (CO1) 1
- (a)  $O(n)$
  - (b)  $O(n^2)$
  - (c)  $O(n \lg n)$
  - (d)  $O(\lg n)$
- 1-b. If row-major order is used, how is the following matrix stored in memory? (CO1) 1
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a b c
d e f
g h i

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- (a) ihgfedcba
  - (b) abcdefghi
  - (c) cfibehadg
  - (d) adgbehcfi
- 1-c. What is the value of the postfix expression  $6\ 3\ 2\ 4\ +\ -\ *?$  (CO2) 1
- (a) 1
  - (b) 40
  - (c) 74
  - (d) -18
- 1-d. Which of the following is false regarding Queue data structure? (CO2) 1
- (a) It is used in process scheduling
  - (b) It is used in recursion
  - (c) It can be used in customer care service
  - (d) None of these
- 1-e. In doubly linked lists, traversal can be performed? (CO3) 1
- (a) Only in forward direction
  - (b) Only in reverse direction
  - (c) In both directions
  - (d) None
- 1-f. In the worst case, the number of comparisons needed to search a singly linked list of length  $n$  for a given element is \_\_\_\_\_. (CO3) 1
- (a)  $\log n$
  - (b)  $n/2$

- (c)  $\log n - 1$   
 (d)  $n$
- 1-g. A Binary Tree can have (CO4) 1  
 (a) Can have 2 children  
 (b) Can have 1 children  
 (c) Can have 0 children  
 (d) All of the above
- 1-h. In which tree, for every node the height of its left subtree and right subtree differ atleast by one? (CO4) 1  
 (a) Binary search tree  
 (b) AVL tree  
 (c) Threaded binary tree  
 (d) Complete tree
- 1-i. In a simple graph, the number of edges is equal to twice the sum of the degrees of the vertices. (CO5) 1  
 (a) TRUE  
 (b) FALSE  
 (c) No relation between edge and degree  
 (d) None of these
- 1-j. A graph with all vertices having equal degree is known as a \_\_\_\_\_ (CO5) 1  
 (a) Multi Graph  
 (b) Regular Graph  
 (c) Simple Graph  
 (d) Complete Graph
2. Attempt all parts:-
- 2.a. Differentiate between linear and non linear data structure. (CO1) 2  
 2.b. Discuss the application of queue. (CO2) 2  
 2.c. Explain the traversing operation on a singly linked list. (CO3) 2  
 2.d. Define AVL trees. (CO4) 2  
 2.e. List the two important key points of depth first search. (CO5) 2
- SECTION B 30
3. Answer any five of the following:-
- 3-a. Sort the following numbers using Merge sort 24, 9, 29, 14, 19, 27. (CO1) 6  
 3-b. Write a function in Python to implement Bubble sort. (CO1) 6  
 3-c. Write the algorithm for insertion in a circular queue. (CO2) 6  
 3-d. What is priority queue? Discuss its use. (CO2) 6  
 3.e. Write a function to insert a new node after a given node in a doubly linked list. (CO3) 6  
 3.f. Can you find a unique tree when any two traversals are given? Using the following traversal construct the corresponding binary tree:  
 INORDER: H K D B I L E A F C M J G  
 PREORDER: A B D H K E I L C F G J M  
 Also find the Post Order traversal of obtained tree. (CO4) 6  
 3.g. Give (i) DFS and (ii) BFS traversal of the following graph. (CO5) 6



SECTION C

4. Answer any one of the following:-

- 4-a. A hash table contains 11 buckets and uses linear probing to solve collision. The key values are integers and the hash function used is  $key \% 11$ . Draw the table that, results after inserting in the given order the following values: 27, 8, 5, 20, 29, 11, 22, 38. (CO1) 10
- 4-b. Write a program to implement Quick sort. Trace the working of the algorithm on the following input: 44, 14, 6, 34, 51, -7, 95, 72, 48. (CO1) 10

5. Answer any one of the following:-

- 5-a. Define recursion. Write a recursive and a non-recursive program to calculate the factorial of a given number. (CO2) 10
- 5-b. Write an algorithm to convert an infix expression to its equivalent postfix expression. Trace your algorithm on :  $A-B/C+D * E + F$ . (CO2) 10

6. Answer any one of the following:-

- 6-a. Write a procedure which removes the first element of a list and adds it to the end of the list without changing any values in INFO.(Only Start and next may be changed.) (CO3) 10
- 6-b. How can we represent a polynomial using a linked list? Write a function in Python to add two polynomials represented by linked list. (CO3) 10

7. Answer any one of the following:-

- 7-a. Write a short note on: (CO4) 10  
i)B- Tree ii) Heap Tree iii)Extended Binary Tree iv) AVL Tree
- 7-b. What is binary Search tree? Write the important applications of binary search tree. Write an algorithm to delete a node from a binary search tree. (CO4) 10

8. Answer any one of the following:-

- 8-a. Define: (a) Vertex (b) Edge (c) Closed Path (d) Cycle (e) Complete graph (CO5) 10
- 8-b. Find the all pair shortest path for the given graph using Warshall's algorithm. (CO5) 10

