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**NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA**

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

**M.Tech (Integrated)**

**SEM: VII - THEORY EXAMINATION (2025 - 2026)**

**Subject: Software Engineering and Design**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100**

**General Instructions:**

**IMP:** Verify that you have received the question paper with the correct course, code, branch etc.

1. This Question paper comprises of **three Sections -A, B, & C**. It consists of Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ's) & Subjective type questions.

2. Maximum marks for each question are indicated on right -hand side of each question.

3. Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.

4. Assume suitable data if necessary.

5. Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

6. No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

**SECTION-A**

20

1. Attempt all parts:-

- 1-a. Agile Software Development is based on which of the following type. (CO1,K2) 1
- (a) Iterative Development
- (b) Incremental Development
- (c) Both Incremental and Iterative Development
- (d) Linear Development
- 1-b. In which step of SDLC actual programming of software code is done. (CO1,K2) 1
- (a) Development and Documentation
- (b) Maintenance and Evaluation
- (c) Design
- (d) Analysis
- 1-c. It is the process in which developers discuss with the client and end users and know their expectations from the software.(CO2,K2) 1
- (a) Requirements gathering
- (b) Organizing Requirements
- (c) Negotiation & discussion
- (d) Documentation
- 1-d. Non-functional content in SRS covers. (CO2,K2) 1
- (a) Usernames and passwords
- (b) Performance and security
- (c) Developer salaries
- (d) Office layout

- 1-e. The module in which instructions are related through flow of control is.(CO3.K2) 1
- (a) Temporal cohesion
  - (b) Logical cohesion
  - (c) Procedural cohesion
  - (d) Functional cohesion
- 1-f. The worst type of cohesion is. (CO3,K2) 1
- (a) Coincidental Cohesion
  - (b) Temporal Cohesion
  - (c) Logical Cohesion
  - (d) Sequential Cohesion
- 1-g. Identify the correct measure for correctness.(CO4,K2) 1
- (a) Errors per KLOC
  - (b) \$ per KLOC
  - (c) Defects per KLOC
  - (d) None
- 1-h. Top down approach is used for:(CO4,K2) 1
- (a) Development
  - (b) Identification of faults
  - (c) Validation
  - (d) Functional Testing
- 1-i. Among which of the following is a re-engineering process.(CO5,K2) 1
- (a) System specofication->Design and Implementation->New system
  - (b) Existing software system->Understanding and Transformation->Re-engineered system
  - (c) Both
  - (d) None of these
- 1-j. Regression testing is primarily related to.(CO5,K2) 1
- (a) Functional Testing
  - (b) Data flow testing
  - (c) Development testing
  - (d) Maintenance Testing
2. Attempt all parts:-
- 2.a. Define the incremental model of software development and explain its main idea.(CO1,K2) 2
- 2.b. Discuss the importance of feasibility study phase in requirement analysis phase.(CO2,K3) 2
- 2.c. Analyze the role of activity diagrams in understanding system behavior during the design phase.(CO3,K3) 2
- 2.d. Discuss the objective behind testing.(CO4,K2) 2
- 2.e. Explain business goal of re-engineering.(CO5,K2) 2

**SECTION-B**

30

3. Attempt all parts:-	
3.a. Answer any <u>one</u> of the following:-	
3.a.(i) Difference between Agile and Spiral model.(CO1,K3)	6
3.a.(ii) Discuss prototype model with Diagram.(CO1,K3)	6
3.b. Answer any one of the following:-	
3.b.(i) Draw a 0-level and 1-level DFD for a library management system. (CO2,K2)	6
3.b.(ii) List various requirement elicitation techniques and identify the most popular technique along with the reason for its popularity.(CO2,K3)	6
3.c. Answer any one of the following:-	
3.c.(i) Analyze how polymorphism and inheritance contribute to creating flexible object-oriented systems.(CO3,K4)	6
3.c.(ii) Evaluate the impact of modularity on reducing system complexity in a large-scale project.(CO3,K3)	6
3.d. Answer any one of the following:-	
3.d.(i) Discuss structural testing. How is it different from functional testing.(CO4,K3)	6
3.d.(ii) Explain how CMM encourages continuous improvement of the software process.(CO4,K2)	6
3.e. Answer any one of the following:-	
3.e.(i) Discuss various problems during maintenance. Describe some solutions.(CO5,K2)	6
3.e.(ii) Evaluate the need for adaptive maintenance in dynamic software environments.(CO5,K3)	6
<b><u>SECTION-C</u></b>	<b>50</b>
4. Answer any <u>one</u> of the following:-	
4-a. Explain briefly about the following (i) business process engineering (ii) product engineering. (CO1,K2)	10
4-b. Discuss about Software Crisis in software engineering. (CO1,K2)	10
5. Answer any <u>one</u> of the following:-	
5-a. Discuss the flow representation in an activity diagram and outline its major components.(CO2,K2)	10
5-b. Define data dictionary and decision table? Explain with an example. (CO2,K2)	10
6. Answer any <u>one</u> of the following:-	
6-a. Explain generalization and Inheritance with example.(CO3,K2)	10
6-b. Describe various types of relationships used in UML.(CO3,K2)	10
7. Answer any <u>one</u> of the following:-	
7-a. Compare Robust test case, Worst test case and Equivalence test case design.(CO4,K2)	10
7-b. You are conducting system testing for a new enterprise resource planning (ERP) system. Develop test scenarios that verify the system's integration with existing modules.(CO4,K2)	10
8. Answer any <u>one</u> of the following:-	
8-a. Explain how cost is estimated in the COCOMO estimation technique: cost, effort,	10

duration, size. Represent the precedence ordering among these activities using a task network diagram.(CO5,K3)

- 8-b. Explain the term project size. What are the popular metrics to measure project size. How can the size of a project be estimated during the project planning stage. (CO5,K2) 10

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