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NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA
(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

BBA

SEM: I - THEORY EXAMINATION (2025- 2026)

Subject: Legal Aspects of Business

Time: 2.5 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

General Instructions:

IMP: Verify that you have received the question paper with the correct course, code, branch etc.

1. This Question paper comprises of three Sections -A, B, & C. It consists of Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ's) & Subjective type questions.

2. Maximum marks for each question are indicated on right -hand side of each question.

3. Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.

4. Assume suitable data if necessary.

5. Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

6. No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

SECTION-A

15

1. Attempt all parts:-

1-a. _____ is not an essential element of a contract. (CO1, K1)

1

- (a) Intention to create legal relations
- (b) Performance
- (c) Offer and acceptance
- (d) Arbitration clause

1-b. The principal in an agency contract is_____.(CO2, K1)

1

- (a) The person performing the service
- (b) The person who gives the order
- (c) The agent who executes the contract
- (d) The third party benefiting from the contract

1-c. The following is NOT a feature of a sale contract. (CO3,K1)

1

- (a) Transfer of goods ownership
- (b) Goods must be present
- (c) The contract must be in writing
- (d) Consideration must be money

1-d. The incorporation of an LLP requires____. (CO4,K2)

1

- (a) Minimum 2 directors
- (b) Minimum 2 partners
- (c) Minimum 3 partners
- (d) Minimum 1 director

1-e. The Personal Data Protection Act 2019 defines sensitive personal data as_____.

1

(CO5,K2)

- (a) Data on public services
- (b) Financial or health data
- (c) Data related to national security
- (d) Data related to email addresses

2. Attempt all parts:-

- 2.a. Define the term "capacity of parties" in a contract. (CO1, K2) 2
- 2.b. Mention any two examples of pledge. (CO2,K2) 2
- 2.c. State any two essential features of a contract of sale. (CO3,K2) 2
- 2.d. Name any two levels of the grievance redressal machinery under the Consumer Protection Act.(CO4,K2) 2
- 2.e. Mention any two obligations of data fiduciaries. (CO5, K1) 2

SECTION-B

15

3. Answer any three of the following:-

- 3-a. Discuss the factors that lead to the termination of a contract.(CO1,K2) 5
- 3-b. Differentiate between a contingent contract and an ordinary contract.(CO2,K2) 5
- 3.c. Explain the rules regarding transfer of ownership of goods under the Sale of Goods Act, 1930. (CO3, K2) 5
- 3.d. Discuss the salient features of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986, with emphasis on consumer rights.(CO4,K2,K4) 5
- 3.e. Discuss the rights of data subjects under the Personal Data Protection Act, 2019, and their enforcement mechanisms. (CO5, K2) 5

SECTION-C

30

4. Answer any one of the following:-

- 4-a. Explain the meaning and types of offer and acceptance under the Indian Contract Act.(CO1,K2) 6
- 4-b. Describe the various ways a contract may be terminated, and the consequences of such termination. (CO1, K2) 6

5. Answer any one of the following:-

- 5-a. Explain the essential features and liabilities involved in a contract of indemnity. (CO2, K4) 6
- 5-b. Discuss the rights of a bailee in case of breach of contract by the bailor, along with examples.(CO2,K4) 6

6. Answer any one of the following:-

- 6-a. Explain the Sale of Goods Act with its definition and features. Describe the formation of a contract of sale.(CO3, K2) 6
- 6-b. Analyze the concept of an unpaid seller. Explain the rights of an unpaid seller such as lien, stoppage in transit, and resale, and illustrate each with suitable examples. (CO3,K2,K4) 6

7. Answer any one of the following:-

- 7-a. Examine the role and significance of consumer rights as provided under the 6

Consumer Protection Act, 1986, citing appropriate examples.(CO4 ,K3,K5)

- 7-b. Discuss the role of the National Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission (NCDRC) and its powers in consumer protection. (CO4,K4) 6
8. Answer any one of the following:-
- 8-a. Describe the types of Limited Liability Partnerships recognized under the LLP Act, 2008.(CO5, K3) 6
- 8-b. Analyze the potential challenges in enforcing the Personal Data Protection Act, 2019, and the strategies to overcome them. (CO5, K4) 6

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