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**NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA**  
(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

**M.Tech**

**SEM: I - THEORY EXAMINATION (2025 - 2026)**

**Subject: Data Warehousing & Data Mining**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

**General Instructions:**

**IMP:** Verify that you have received the question paper with the correct course, code, branch etc.

1. This Question paper comprises of **three Sections -A, B, & C**. It consists of Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ's) & Subjective type questions.

2. Maximum marks for each question are indicated on right -hand side of each question.

3. Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.

4. Assume suitable data if necessary.

5. Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.

6. No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

**SECTION-A**

15

1. Attempt all parts:-

- 1-a. A star schema has \_\_\_\_\_ relationship between a dimension & fact table. (CO1, K1) 1
- (a) Many to many
- (b) One to One
- (c) One to Many
- (d) All the above
- 1-b. Source data from the warehouse comes from \_\_\_\_\_. (CO2, K1) 1
- (a) ODS
- (b) TDS
- (c) MDDB
- (d) ORDBMS
- 1-c. The basic idea of the Apriori algorithm is to generate \_\_\_\_\_ item sets of a particular size & scans.(CO3, K1) 1
- (a) Candidate.
- (b) Primary.
- (c) Secondary.
- (d) Superkey.
- 1-d. The sigmoid function also knows as \_\_\_\_ functions. (CO4, K1) 1
- (a) Regression
- (b) Logistic
- (c) Probability
- (d) Neural

- 1-e. \_\_\_\_\_ clustering technique start with as many clusters as there are records, with each cluster having only one record. (CO5, K1) 1
- (a) Agglomerative.
  - (b) Divisive.
  - (c) Partition.
  - (d) Numeric.

2. Attempt all parts:-

- 2.a. Distinguish between Data Mart & Meta Data. (CO1, K3) 2
- 2.b. Discuss the bottom up approach of data warehouse design. (CO2, K2) 2
- 2.c. Briefly describe Smoothing. (CO3, K1) 2
- 2.d. List any two drawbacks of MM-Max normalization. (CO4, K2) 2
- 2.e. Explain the meaning of Market Basket analysis. (CO5, K2) 2

### **SECTION-B**

20

3. Attempt all parts:-

3.a. Answer any one of the following:-

- 3.a.(i) Differentiate between Data warehouse and OLAP. (CO1, K3) 4
- 3.a.(ii) Enlist some commands of DDL, DML and DCL. (CO1, K2) 4

3.b. Answer any one of the following:-

- 3.b.(i) Explain the data cleaning process in data pre-processing. (CO2, K2) 4
- 3.b.(ii) Explain the steps of knowledge discovery in databases. (CO2, K2) 4

3.c. Answer any one of the following:-

- 3.c.(i) Briefly explain CURE and Chameleon clustering methods. (CO3, K2) 4
- 3.c.(ii) Discuss K-means algorithm and it's importance in data warehousing and data mining. (CO3, K2) 4

3.d. Answer any one of the following:-

- 3.d.(i) Explain how the accuracy of classifier can be improved for the class-imbalanced data. (CO4, K2) 4
- 3.d.(ii) Distinguish between Boosting and Ada boosting. (CO4, K3) 4

3.e. Answer any one of the following:-

- 3.e.(i) Discuss about Multimedia data mining. (CO5, K2) 4
- 3.e.(ii) Discuss is the role of text mining in datamining. (CO5, K2) 4

### **SECTION-C**

35

4. Answer any one of the following:-

- 4-a. Describe the various components of Data warehouse with its architecture. (CO1, K2) 7
- 4-b. Illustrate with an example which schema is better while designing the data warehouse. (CO1, K3) 7

5. Answer any one of the following:-

- 5-a. Explain parametric and non-parametric methods of Numerosity reduction with suitable examples. (CO2, K2) 7

- 5-b. Define data discretization. Explain the various approaches in data discretization. (CO2, K2) 7
6. Answer any one of the following:-
- 6-a. Write about decision tree classification, explain its functionality and also write the steps involve in it. (CO3, K3) 7
- 6-b. Explain the generalization error in terms of the SVM. (CO3, K2) 7
7. Answer any one of the following:-
- 7-a. Write about the Hierarchical methods of clustering and how they are classified to bottom-up and top-down approach. (CO4, K2) 7
- 7-b. Explain the Neural network approach for clustering . Also define SOM in Neural network approach. (CO4, K2) 7
8. Answer any one of the following:-
- 8-a. Discuss a scenario in present where data mining is done in various sectors and is used frequently. (CO5, K3) 7
- 8-b. Explain how will you do pattern mining in multilevel and multidimensional space explain in detail. (CO5, K2) 7