

(c) both energy

(d) none

- 1-d. How many Bravais lattices are present in the crystal systems? (CO4) 1
- (a) 12
- (b) 13
- (c) 14
- (d) 10
- 1-e. What conservation does first law of thermodynamics represent? (CO5) 1
- (a) energy
- (b) mass
- (c) temperature
- (d) none

2. Attempt all parts:-

- 2.a. How does energy decay in damped harmonic oscillator? (CO1) 2
- 2.b. Two independent sources could not produce interference, why? (CO2) 2
- 2.c. State two properties of matter waves. (CO3) 2
- 2.d. Draw Plane (1,1,1) in cubic crystal. (CO4) 2
- 2.e. What are the advantages of optical fibre over copper wire? (CO5) 2

SECTION B

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3. Answer any three of the following:-

- 3-a. A particle executes simple harmonic motion with amplitude of 5 cm. When the particle is at 4 cm from the mean position, the magnitude of its velocity in SI units is equal to that of its acceleration. Then, calculate its periodic time in second. (CO1) 5
- 3-b. Newton's rings are observed in the reflected light of wavelength 5900 Å. The diameter of 10th dark ring is 0.5 cm. Find the radius of curvature of the lens used. (CO2) 5
- 3.c. Calculate the energy difference between the ground state and first excited state for electron in one dimensional rigid box of length 10⁻¹⁰m (CO3) 5
- 3.d. Iron has BCC structure with atomic radius 0.123 Angstroms. Find the volume of unit cell. (CO4) 5
- 3.e. Compute the numerical aperture and the acceptance angle of an optical fibre from the following data: n₁(core)=1.48 and n₂ (cladding) =1.46 (CO5) 5

4. Answer any one of the following:-

- 4-a. Find the expressions for velocity and acceleration in simple harmonic motion. 4
(CO1)
- 4-b. Illustrate Maxwell's four equations in vacuum and non-conducting medium. 4
(CO1)

5. Answer any one of the following:-

- 5-a. Describe Fresnel's biprism with neat diagram and explain how wavelength of 4
monochromatic light is determined by it? (CO2)
- 5-b. Discuss the phenomenon of Fraunhofer diffraction at single slit and show that 4
the relative intensities of successive maxima are nearly – $1 : 4/9\pi^2 : 4/25\pi^2 : 4/49\pi^2$ (CO2)

6. Answer any one of the following:-

- 6-a. What is Heisenberg's uncertainty principle? Apply it to find the radius of first 4
orbit. (CO3)
- 6-b. Illustrate the time dependent Schrodinger wave equation. (CO3) 4

7. Answer any one of the following:-

- 7-a. Define packing factor. Calculate packing factor in case of Simple cubic 4
structure(SC). (CO4)
- 7-b. Define conductors, semiconductors and insulators. Differentiate between them 4
on the basis of band width. Cite examples as well. (CO4)

8. Answer any one of the following:-

- 8 Discuss the construction and working of a CO₂ laser. (CO5) 4
- 8 What do you mean by heat engine? Also illustrate some application of 4
thermodynamics. (CO5)